Introduction to Git

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A session by OSDLabs and TIP Open Source

Agenda

- 1. Introduction
- 2. How to use Git?
- 3. What is GitHub anyway?









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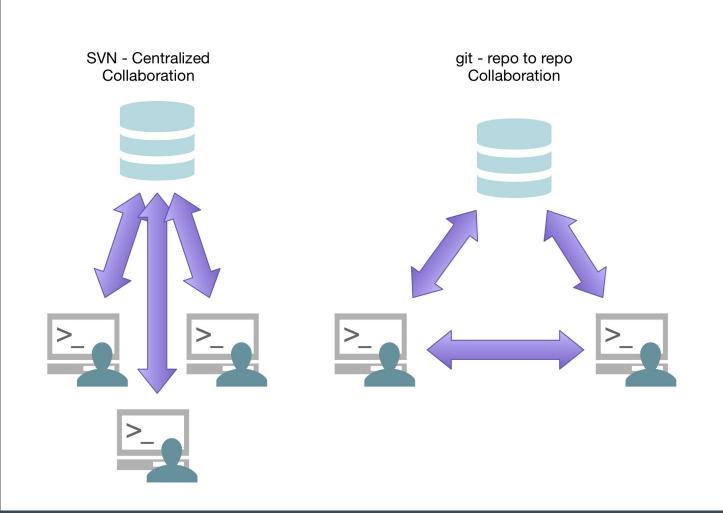
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You have to collaborate with three of your friends for a project. How would you do that?

1. Git helps you to maintain history of files.

2. Git helps you to collaborate consistently



3. Git is a decentralized version control system

Short History

• Its development started in 2005 by the Linux Foundation

♠ > News > After controversy, Torvalds begins work on "git"

After controversy, Torvalds begins work on "git"

Following controversy, Linux creator Linus Torvalds has begun writing new software, called "git," to manage the Linux kernel development process.

Robert McMillan (IDG News Service) on 20 April, 2005 09:56

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22 Git is an Open Source project covered by the GNU General Public			21				

- *git* is British English slang for "unpleasant person".

Some basic BASH Commands

Bash is UNIX Shell command language.

Today we use it to perform simple operations such,

- Creating a directory
- Moving between directories
- Creating and Editing Files, etc.

pwd

Present Working Directory

Prints current working directory with full path name.

S

Listing the contents of the folder

Lists the contents of folder from where it runs.

mkdir

MaKe DIRectory

Creates new directory. If the directory already exists, returns error message.

cd

Change Directory

Changes the directory from where you are working.

nano

A text editor

nano is a small and friendly text editor.

cat

Concatenate

Can create a file with content or display contents of files.

We will use it to display contents of a file.

Some basic Git Commands

> git config --global user.name "Sam Smith"

> git config --global user.email sam@example.com

git init

Initializing the repository

What is a **repository**?

Create a new local repository

git status

List the files you've changed and those you still need to add or commit:

git add

Add one or more files to staging (index)

git add <filename>

git add *

git commit

Commit changes to head (but not yet to the remote repository):

git commit -m "Commit message"

git log

Gives list of commits. Latest ones first.